

# Digital collection building in Germany: Current trends and perspectives

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# The Bavarian State Library





# Institutional profile of the Bavarian State Library

- Founded in 1558 as a court library by Duke Albrecht V
- Central regional and archival library of Bavaria and international research library
- Three pillar profile
  - Treasure trove of written cultural heritage
    - > E.g. 96.000 manuscripts and 20.000 incunabula
  - Multimedial information provider for research and teaching
    - > E.g. more than 10 million volumes and approx. 64.000 print and online periodicals
  - Innovation centre for digital information technology and services
    - > E.g. More than one million digitised titles



## Digital trends at the Bavarian State Library

- **Munich Digitisation Centre**
  - Digitisation
  - Digital presentation, e.g. on mobile applications
  - Digital long-term preservation
- **Centre for Electronic Publishing**
  - Infrastructure for Open Access publishing
- **Competence Centre for Licensing**
  - Local digital collection building
  - Head Office of the Bavarian Consortium
  - Licensing responsibility at the national level
  - Securing perpetual access

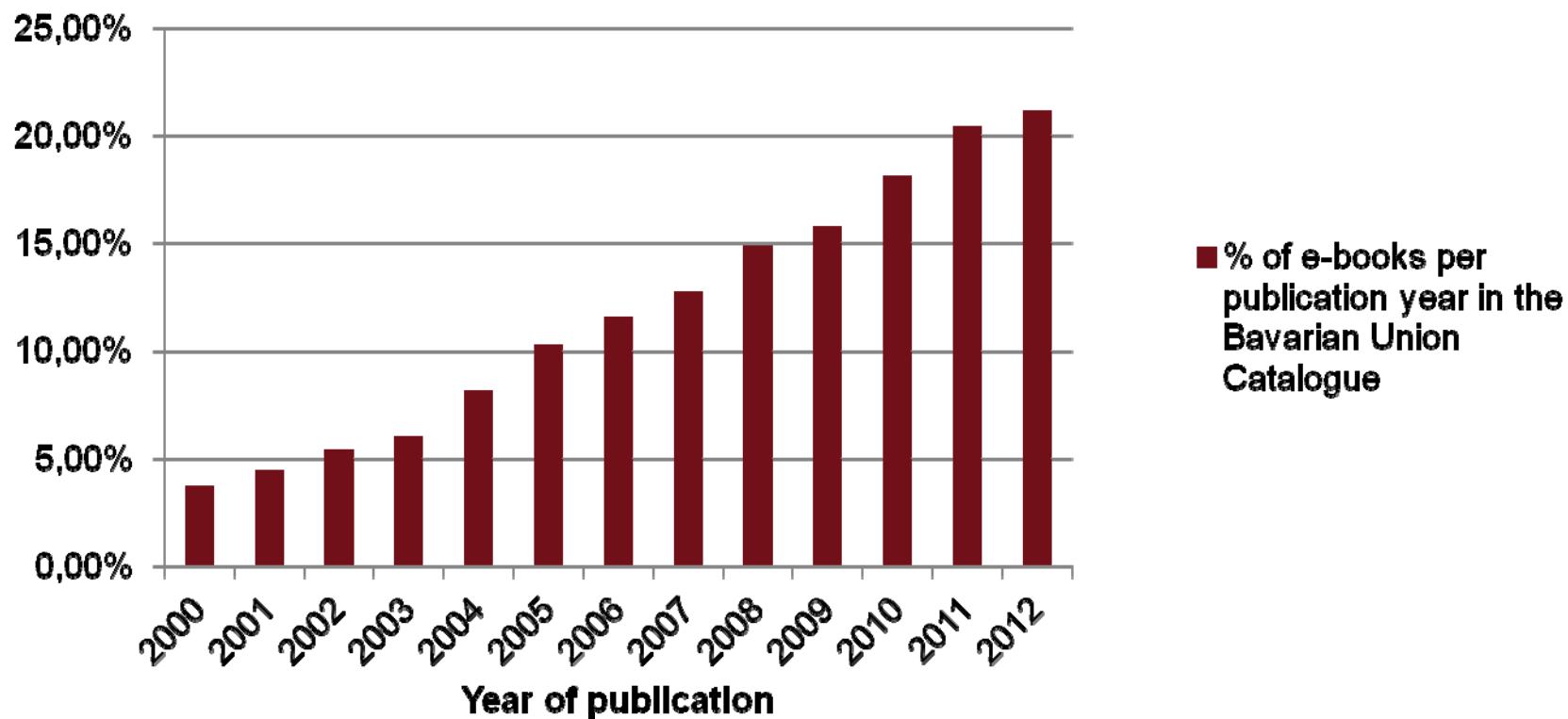


## (Digital) budget development in academic libraries

Year	# of libraries	Acquisition budget (in EUR)	% of budget spent on digital content
2013	246	298.759.632	46,9%
2012	249	297.389.518	40,6%
2011	250	298.612.301	37,7%
2010	240	295.526.682	33,2%
2009	246	301.023.502	29,6%

German Library Statistics 2009-2013, <http://www.hbz-nrw.de/angebote/dbs/auswertung/>

## E-Book acquisition trends in the Bavarian Library Network



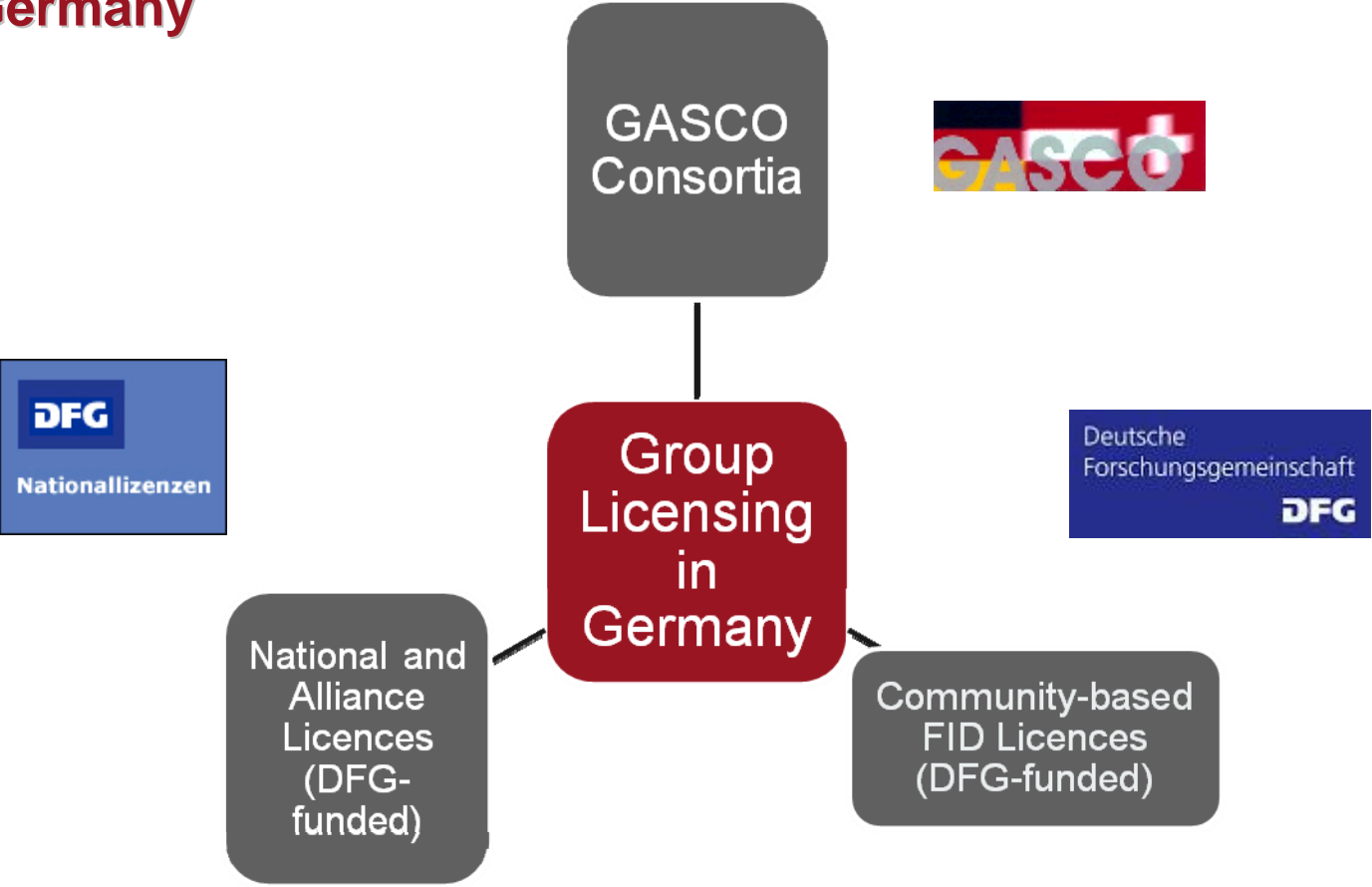
Cf. Barbara Welge (2013): Introduction to E-Book Day (<http://www.bib-bvb.de/web/ker/downloads>)

## General trends in licensing models



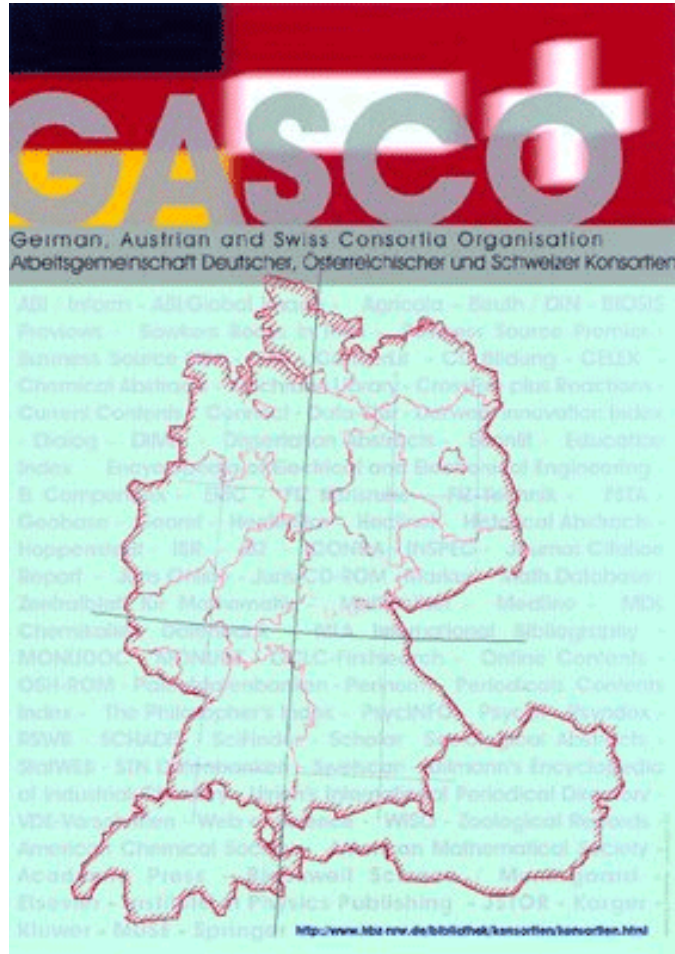
- From print to **e-only**
- Growth in **e-book acquisition**
  - Packages
  - Pick&Choose
  - Patron-driven acquisition
  - Major aggregators expected to offer more non-English content
- No end of the **Big Deal** (yet)
- **Pay-per-View** models of marginal relevance
- Importance of **perpetual access rights**

# Group Licensing in Germany





# GASCO Consortia in Germany



(German, Austrian and Swiss Consortia Organisation)

**Baden-Württemberg:**  
Konsortium Baden-Württemberg



**Bavaria:**  
Bayern-Konsortium



**Berlin-Brandenburg:**  
Friedrich-Althoff-Konsortium e.V.



**Hesse:**  
HeBIS-Konsortium



**Lower Saxony:**  
Niedersachsen-Konsortium



**North Rhine-Westfalia:**  
hbz-Konsortium



**Saxony:**  
Sachsen-Konsortium



**Max Planck Society:**  
MPDL



## DFG-funded licensing at the national level (1)

- Role of **DFG (German Research Foundation)** in the library landscape
  - Aim of supporting nationwide efficient research information systems
- **National licensing programme (2004-2010)**
  - Purchase of completed backfile content (about 140 products) in one-off payment with perpetual access/hosting rights
  - Full funding by DFG, negotiated by major libraries
- **Alliance licensing programme (2011-)**
  - Context: **Priority Initiative "Digital Information"** as a joint initiative of the Alliance of German Science Organisations
  - Opt-in models for current content products
  - 25% DFG funding of overall cost
  - High licensing standards

[www.nationallizenzen.de](http://www.nationallizenzen.de)

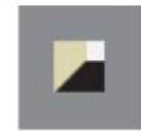
<http://www.allianzinitiative.de>

## DFG-funded licensing at the national level (2)

- Current transition from Special Subject Collections System (SSG) to **Scientific Information Services (FID)**
- **Special Subject Collections System (SSG)**
  - The whole range of academic disciplines distributed amongst larger academic libraries, each of them building up collections (**as comprehensively as possible**)
  - Collection sharing via interlibrary loan and document delivery for print material
- **Scientific Information Services (FID)**
  - Complements the information infrastructures of the universities and research institutions by offering supraregional services **for peak demand only**
  - Current restructuring process with particular focus on the **development of community-based licensing of peak demand digital resources (FID licences)**

## Collaborative efforts at the national level – two current examples

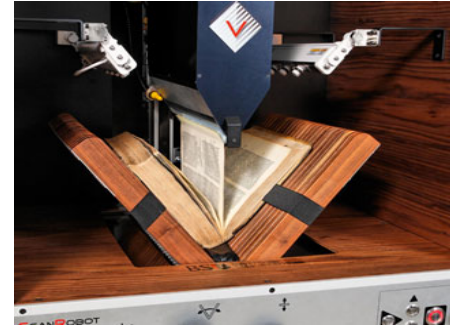
- **Ensuring perpetual access** to licensed content
  - DFG-funded project (2014/15) aims at an implementation concept for securing uninterrupted and perpetual access to purchased digital content
  - LOCKSS and Portico as major solutions to be analysed
  - Possible trigger events: post-cancellation access, publisher ceases operation, title transfer, catastrophic failure, publisher hosting inadequate
- **Electronic Resource Management (ERM)**
  - DFG-funded project (2014/15) designs a concept for a national Electronic Resource Management system, possibly going beyond commercial solutions



PORTICO







**Thank you very much for your attention!**



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